

## 中国瑞香科新分类群

黄蜀琼

(中国科学院昆明植物研究所)

### TAXA NOVA THYMELAEACEARUM SINICARUM

Huang Shuchung

(*Institutum Botanicum Kunmingense Academiae Sinicarum*)

关键词 瑞香科, 新分类单位

Key words Thymelaeaceae, New taxa

沉香属 *Aquilaria* Lam.

云南沉香 外弦顺(云南傣族语)新种 图 1

*Aquilaria yunnanensis* S. C. Huang, sp. nov. Fig. 1

Species *A. malaccensi* Lam. valde similis, sed fructibus minoribus, extus helvolo-tomentosis, exocarpiis in sicco rugosis, calycibus persistentibus erectis, seminibus dense ferrugineo-tomentosis, apice obtusis fere erostratis differt. Etiam cum *A. sinensis* (Lour.) Spreng. proxima, sed exocarpiis in sicco rugosis cinereo-pubescentibus, seminibus ovoideis dense ferrugineo-sericeis, apice obtusis, basi appendicibus 0.8—1 cm longis seminibus subaequilongis differt.

Arbuscula 3—8 m alta, ramulis juvenilibus fuscis, sparse pubescentibus. Folia coriacea, utrinque glabra vel subglabra vel subtus tantum ad nervos pilosa, elliptico-oblonga vel oblongo-lanceolata, interdum obovata, 7—11 cm longa, 2—4 cm lata, apice caudato-acuminata, caudis 1—1.5 cm longis, basi cuneata vel anguste cuneata, nervis lateralibus subtus conspicue prominentibus, venulis tenuibus et densis semper ramificantibus supra inconspicuis subtus manifestis, petioli 4—5 mm longi, pilosi. Inflorescentia terminalis vel axillaris, in umbellas 1—2 composita, pedunculo gracile circa 6 mm longo, flores luteoli. Calyx campanulatus, 6—7 mm longus, extus pubescens, intus 10-costatis, ad costas parce pilosas, lobis 5, ovato-oblongis, circa 3 mm longis tubo aequi-

longis, intus dense pubescentibus. Appendices corollarum apice rotundatae, circa 1.5 mm longae, dense pilosae. Stamina 10, 1.5—2 mm longa, longiora 5 cum brevioribus alternantia; antheris linearibus filamentis subaequilongis vel brevioribus. Ovarium subsphaericum, circa 3 mm in diametro dense lucido-pubescentis. Stylus nullus, stigmate capitato. Capsula obovoidea, 2.5 cm longa, 1.7 cm in diametro, apice rotundata, apiculata, basi attenuata, calyce persistente erecto cincta, loculicida, exocarpio in sicco rugoso suberoso, helvolo-tomentoso, suturis dorsalibus 4 mm latis, valvis spongiosis. Semina 1—2, ovoidea, dense ferrugineo-tomentosa, apice obtusa, basi appendicibus 1 cm longis seminibus subaequilongis.

Yunnan: Mengla, alt. 1200 m, in silvis vallis, 14 Jul. 1963, Li Yan-hui 004593 (Typus, KUN); Shuangjiang, alt. 1200 m, 27 Dec. 1958, Chu Tai-ping 0529.

云南: 勐腊 (悠乐山), 生沟谷疏林, 海拔1200米, 1963年7月14日, 李延辉004593 (模式标本存昆明植物研究所标本室); 双江, 海拔1200米, 1958年12月27日, 朱太平0529。

本种与沉香 *Aquilaria malaccensis* Lam. 极相似, 唯果较小, 外面被灰黄色绒毛, 果皮干时绉缩, 果萼直立, 较大, 种子密被锈色绒毛, 先端纯, 几无喙而不同。亦与土沉香 *A. sinensis* (Lour.) Spreng. 相似, 但果皮干时绉缩, 被黄灰色毛, 种子卵形, 密被锈色绒毛, 先端钝, 基部附属体与种子等长, 长0.8—1厘米而不同。

鼠皮树属 *Rhamnoneuron* Gilg

红花鼠皮树 粗皮树、剥皮树 (云南) 新种 图2

*Rhamnoneuron rubriflorum* C. Y. Wu, sp. nov. Fig.2

Species affinis *Rh. balansae* (Drake) Gilg, sed foliis majoribus lanceolatis basi subcuneatis, subsessilibus, inflorescentia foliis brevi, floribus rubris, majoribus, 10—12 mm longis differt.

Frutex 2—4 m altus. Ramuli graciles, fusci, primum pilis strigosis adp-



图1. 云南沉香 *Aquilaria yunnanensis* S.C.Huang  
1. 果枝; 2. 果放大; 3. 果纵剖。(肖溶绘)

ressis vestiti deinde glabrescentes. Folia alternata, oblonga vel lanceolata, 10—19 cm longa, 2.5—5.5 cm lata, apice acuminata, basi cuneata vel late cuneata, rare rotundata, supra subglabra, subtus pilis pubescentibus adpressis vestita, nervis lateralibus manifestis, arcuatis, utroque 19—24, retibus venularum tenuibus et regularibus subparallelis; petioli breves, 1—3 mm longi pilosi. Capitata saepe 4-flora in paniculas terminales vel axillares composita, bracteis 2 subrotundatis concavis extus sericeis suffulta, pedunculo 1.5—2 cm longo. Flores sessiles. Perianthium rubrum circa 1.2 cm longum, intus glabrum extus sericeum, 4-lobatum, lobis erectis ovatis 2.5 mm longis. Stamina 8 in seriebus 2 disposita, 4 supera ad faucem tubi perianthii lobis perianthiorum opposita, 4 infera staminibus superis 2 mm distantia lobis perianthiorum alterna; filamenta longitudine  $1/2$  antherae partes aequanthia; antherae oblongae 1.5 mm longae. Ovarium omne pilis albo-hirsutis nitidis vestitum, stylo brevi, stigmate subgloboso. Discus cupulatus ovarii basi circumdatus, margine sinuosus. Drupa fusiformis circa 8 mm alta, extus pilis albo-hirsutis nitidis dense vestita, perianthio persistenti inclusa. Semen 1. Florent in Martio.

Yunnan: Pingbian, alt. 1100 m, in silvis laxis, 16 Mart. 1954, P. Y. Mao 3438 (Typus, KUN); ibid., alt. 1280 m, 11 Mart. 1954, P. Y. Mao 3347; ibid. alt. 1200 m, 23 Mart. 1954, P. Y. Mao 3524.

云南: 屏边, 生疏林中, 海拔1100米, 1954年3月16日, 毛品—3438 (模式标本存昆明植物研究所标本室); 同上地, 海拔1280米, 1954年3月11日, 毛品—3347; 同上地, 海拔1200米, 1954年3月23日, 毛品—3524。

本种与鼠皮树 *Rhamnoneuron balansae* (Drake) Gilg 相近, 但叶较大, 披针形, 基部近楔形, 几无柄, 花序较叶短, 花红色, 长1.0—1.2厘米而不同。

瑞香属 *Daphne* L.

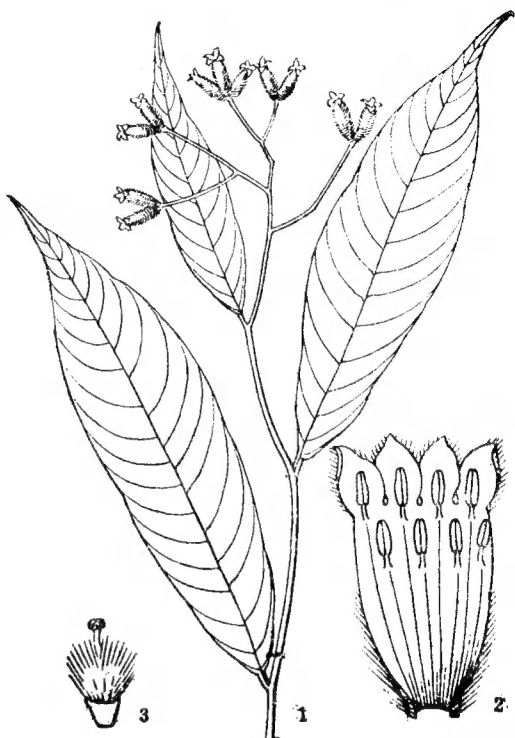


图2. 红花鼠皮树 *Rhamnoneuron rubriflorum* C.Y.Wu  
1.花枝; 2.花被纵剖,  $\times 3$ ; 3.子房及柱头,  $\times 3$ .  
(肖溶绘)

## 紫花瑞香 新种 图 3

*Daphne purpurascens* S. C. Huang, sp. nov. Fig. 3

Species *D. longilobatae* Turr. affinis, sed ramulis robustis, foliis basi subrotundatis, floribus purpurascenscentibus.

Frutex 1.5—2 m altus; ramulis in sicco fulvidis, praecipue pilis villosis furcatis instructis, sed semper simplicibus intermixtis vestitis. Folia alternata, lanceolata, 3.5—5 cm longa, 0.8—1.5 cm lata, apice acuminata, basi subrotundata, apice albo-caespitoso-tomentosa excepta ceterum glabra, supra viridia, subtus viridi-flava, costa robusta, nervis lateralibus 5—8-jugis, supra impressis, subtus prominentibus; petioli complanati, circa 1 mm longi. Inflorescentia capitata terminalis, 8—10-flora. Perianthium purpureo-roseum, apice 4-lobatum, lobis ovatis, 5 mm longis, 2.5 mm latis, manifeste reticulatis, tubo 4

mm longo, 8-nervi. Stamina 8, supra medium tubi perianthii inserta, in seriebus 2 disposita, 4 supera lobis perianthii opposita cetera lobis alterna, antheris oblongis circa 1.5 mm longis, filamentis brevissimis 0.4 mm longis. Ovarium ovoideum 2 mm altum, glabrum, stylo brevi, stigmate aphaeroideo mamillato. Discus annularis. Fructus non visus.

Xizang: Cona, alt. 2900 m, in fruticetis declivae, 4 Oct. 1974, Qingzang Complex Exped. 74-2759 (Typus, KUN); ibid., 30 Aug. 1975, Qingzang Complement Coll. Group 75-1793.

西藏: 错那, 生山坡灌丛, 海拔2900米, 1974年10月4日, 青藏综考队 74-2759 (模式标本存昆明植物研究所标本室); 同上地, 1975年8月30日, 青藏补点组 75-1793.

本种与长裂瑞香 *Daphne longilobata* Turr. 相近, 唯小枝粗壮, 叶基部近圆形, 花紫色而不同。

结香属 *Edgeworthia* Meisn.



图3. 紫花瑞香 *Daphne purpurascens* S.C. Huang

1.花枝; 2.花被纵剖,  $\times 2$ ; 3.子房及柱头,  $\times 4$ .

(肖溶绘)

## 西畴结香 新种 图 4

**Edgeworthia eriosolenoides** Feng et S. C. Huang, sp. nov. Fig. 4

Species *E. albiflorae* Nakai affinis, a qua differt inflorescentiis capitatis 15—17-floris, perianthiis extus pilis sericeo-pilosis argenteis vestitis.

Frutex. Ramuli fusci trinacri-formes pubescentes. Folia chartacea, elliptica vel elliptico-lanceolata, 5.5—15 cm longa, 1.7—4.7 cm lata, apice acuminata, basi attenuata, supra viridia sparse adpressi-sericeo-pilosa, subtus cinereo-viridia, densius sericeo-pilosa, nervis lateralibus manifestis utroque 10—13, retibus venularum utrinque manifestis; petioli 0.6—1 cm longi, pilis sericeis adpressis vestiti. Inflorescentia capitata ad apicem ramorum axillaris, pedunculo 1.5—2 cm longo, dense sericeo. Flores sessiles. Perianthium 2 cm longum, extus pilis sericeis argenteis vestitum, intus glaber, apice 4-lobatum, lobis ovato-lanceolatis 4 mm longis 1.5 mm latis. Stamina 8, in seriebus 2 disposita, superiora ad faucem tubi perianthii sed inferiora 3 mm infra faucem inserta; antherae fere estipitatae, lanceolatae, graeles, 1.5 mm longae. Ovarium ellipticum 3 mm longum, supra medium pilis albo-sericeum aggregatum, stylo lineari 3 mm longo, stigmate clavato 2 mm longo pilis papilliformibus vestito. Discus disciformis, membranaceus, margine irregularis. Fructus non visus. Vere initio florens.

Yunnan: Xichou, 27 Jan. 1959, K. M. Feng 107 (Typus, KUN).

云南: 西畴 (仁和公社), 1959年1月27日, 冯国楣107 (模式标本存昆明植物研究所标本室)。

本种与白结香 *Edgeworthia albiflora* Nakai 相近, 但头状花序仅具 15—17花, 花被外面被银色绢毛而与之不同。

堇花属 *Wikstroemia* Endl.,

组 I. 堇花组

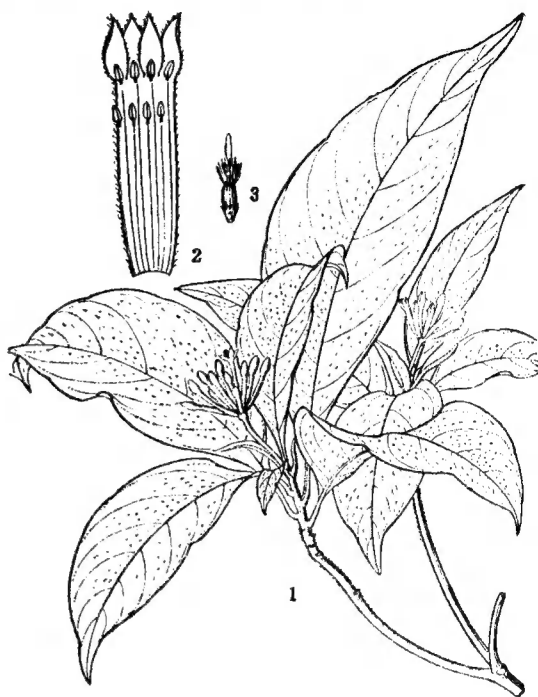


图4. 西畴结香 *Edgeworthia eriosolenoides* Feng & S. C. Huang 1.花枝; 2.花被纵剖,  $\times 2$ ; 3.雌蕊,  $\times 2$ 。(李锡畴绘)

Sect. I. *Wikstroemia*—Sect. 1. *Euwikstroemis* Meisn. in DC. Prodr. 14:543. 1857; Gilg in Engl. und Prantl., Nat. Pflanzenf. 3 (6a):235. 1894, ampl.

花被多无毛，花后脱落；花簇生或成头状花序、短总状穗状花序；核果较大，裸露，多浆汁。

关于本组的果实情况，因有数种未见到果标本，尚不完全清楚。但花被肉质，无毛或少毛则核果多汁这种相关性是存在的。故采用花被特征分组。

### 系 1. 短穗系 新系

Ser. 1. *Brachystachyae* S. C. Huang, ser. nov.

Inflorescentia initio subcapitata post anthesin in spicam brevem elongata; perianthium 4-raro 5-lobatum.

Typus seriei: *W. hainanensis* Merr.

花序初时近头状，花后逐渐延长成短穗状；花被 4 裂，极少为 5 裂。

系的模式种：海南茛花 *W. hainanensis* Merr.

我国有 11 种：1a. 光叶茛花 (*W. glabra* Cheng f. *glabra*), 1b. 紫被光叶茛花 (*W. glabra* Cheng f. *purpurea* (Cheng) S. C. Huang, grad. nov.), 2. 城口茛花 (*W. fargesii* (Lect.) Domke), 3a. 细轴茛花 (*W. nutans* Champ. var. *nutans*), 3b. 短细轴茛花 (*W. nutans* Champ. var. *brevior* Hand.-Mazz.), 4. 了哥王 (*M. indica* (L.) C. A. Mey), 5. 粗轴茛花 (*W. pachyrachis* S. L. Tsai), 6. 岩杉树 (*W. angustifolia* Hemsl.), 7. 窄叶茛花 (*W. chuii* Merr.), 8. 独鳞茛花 (*W. mononectaria* Hayata), 9. 亚麻茛花 (*W. linoides* Hemsl.), 10. 海南茛花 (*W. hainanensis* Merr.), 11. 大叶茛花 (*W. liangii* Merr. et Chun).

### 1b. 紫被光叶茛花 新改级

*Wikstroemia glabra* Cheng f. *purpurea* (Cheng) S. C. Huang, grad. nov.  
—*W. glabra* var. *purpurea* Cheng in Contr. Biol. Lab. Sci. Sco. China 9:203. 1934.

### 系 2 锥花序 新系

Ser. 2. *Micranthae* S. C. Huang, ser. nov.

Inflorescentia in paniculam axillaris vel terminalis disposita; perianthium 4-raro 5-lobatum.

Typus seriei: *W. micrantha* Hemsl.

花序成顶生或腋生的圆锥花序；花被 4 裂，稀 5 裂。

系的模式种：小黄构 *W. micrantha* Hemsl.

我国有 3 种：12a. 小黄构 (*W. micrantha* Hemsl. var. *micrantha*), 12b. 圆锥茛花 (*W. micrantha* Hemsl. var. *paniculata* (Li) S. C. Huang, grad. nov.), 13. 长锥序茛花 (*W. longipaniculata* S. C. Huang, sp. nov.), 14. 白花茛花 (*W. trichotoma* (Thunb.) Makino).

### 12b. 圆锥茛花 耗子皮 (湖南)，小雀儿麻 (广西) 新改级

*Wikstroemia micrantha* Hemsl. var. *paniculata* (Li) S. C. Huang, grad. nov. — *W. paniculata* Li in Journ. Arn. Arb. 24:448. 1934; 蔡少兰, 中山大学学报 5 (2): 97. 1956.

### 13. 长锥序莪花 新种 图 5

*Wikstroemia longipaniculata* S. C. Huang, sp. nov. Fig.5

Species *W. micranthae* Hemsl. affinis, sed panicula ramosiora, albo-pubescenti, foliis majoribus 3—8 cm longis, 1—2.8 cm latis differt.

Frutex 2 m altus praeter inflorescentiam hirtam glaber; ramulis juvenilibus robustis nigricantibus. Folia alternata chartacea, elliptica, 3—8 cm longa, 1—2.8 cm lata, apice breviter acuminata raro obtusa vel emarginata, basi cuneata, venis retiformibus densis et manifestis, utrinque prominentibus, ad marginem anastomosantibus; petioli 6—9 mm longi. Panicula terminalis, 5—7 cm longa, ramis multis, albo-pubescentis. Bracteae parvae lanceolatae. Flores parvi viriduli, perianthiis 3.5 mm longis, apice 4-lobatis, lobis majoribus 2, minoribus 2, omnibus apice rotundatis. Stamina 8, in seriebus 2 disposita, 4 supra ad faucem tubi perianthii, 4 infra supra medium tubi perianthii inserta. Ovarium oblongum, apice densius ceterum dense albo-hirsutum, stylo brevi in pilo incluso, stigmate globoso papillato. Disci squamae 2 lineares parvae, 1 longiores. Fructus ignotus. Florent sutumno.

Guangxi: Longzhou Xian, alt. 500 m, ad rupes in silvis mixtis, 14 Aug. 1957, S. H. Chun 13657 (Typus, SCBI).

广西：龙州，生林中岩石上，海拔500米，1957年8月14日，陈少卿13657（模式标本存华南植物研究所标本室）。

本种与小黄构 *W. micrantha* Hemsl. 相近，唯圆锥花序分枝较多，被白色柔毛，叶大，长3—8厘米，宽1—2.8厘米而不同。

#### 组 II. 毛花组

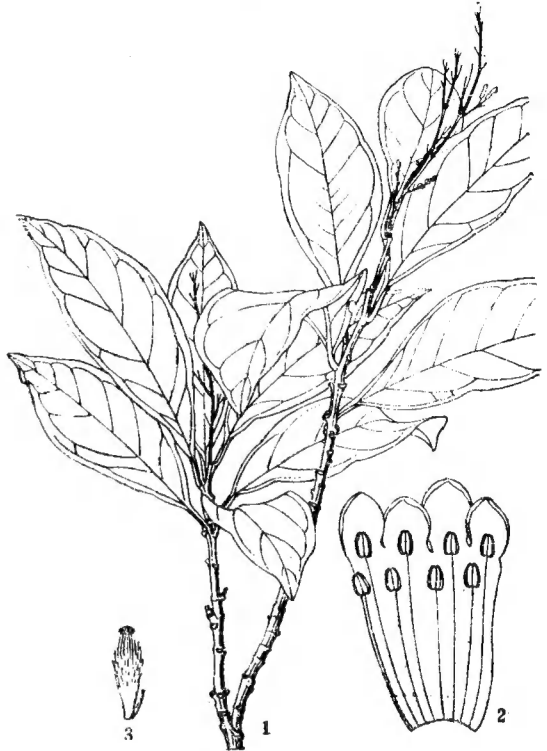


图5. 长锥序莪花 *Wikstroemia longipaniculata* S. C. Huang 1.花枝；2.花被纵剖，×2；3.雌蕊及花盘鳞片，×7。（肖溶绘）

Sect II. *Diplomorpha* Meisn. in DC. Prodro 14:546. 1857, ampl.; Benth. et Hook. f., Gen. Pl. 3(1): 193. 1880; Supprian in Engl., Bot. Jahrb. 18: 337. 1891; Gilg in Engl. und Prantl., Nat. Pflanzenf. 3 (6a):235. 1894. —*Diplomorpha* Meisn. in Denkschr. Regensb. Bot. Gesellsch. 3:289. 1841; C. A. Mey. in Ann. Sci. Nat. 20:45, 50. 1843, p.p.; Endlicher, Gen. Pl. Suppl. 4(2):66. 1847, p.p.; Nakai, Fl. Sylv. Kor. 17:37. 1928 et in Journ. Jap. Bot. 13:881. 1937; Hara, Enum. Sperm. Jap. 3:233. 1954; Hamaya in Bull. Tokyo Univ. Forest. 50:80. 1955.

花被被绢毛，短穗状花序或由穗状花序组成紧密或疏松的圆锥花序；果干燥，狭椭圆形或棒状，通常包被于宿存花被内。

### 系 1. 顶序系 新系

Ser. 1. *Lichiangense* S. C. Huang, ser. nov.

Inflorescentia terminalis vel ad apicem ramuli lateralis, initio subcapitata post anthesin in spicam brevem elongata, perianthium 4-lobatum.

Typus seriei: *W. lichiangensis* W. W. Smith

花序顶生或生于侧枝顶端，初时近头状，后逐渐延伸成短穗状，花被 4 裂。

系的模式种：丽江茺花 *W. lichiangensis* W. W. Smith

我国有 10 种：15. 头序茺花 (*W. capitata* Rehd.), 16a. 互生叶茺花 (*W. alternifolia* Batalin var. *alternifolia*), 16b. 多花茺花 (*W. alternifolia* Batalin var. *multiflora* LECTE.), 17. 北江茺花 (*W. monnula* Hance), 18. 德钦茺花 (*W. techinensis* S. C. Huang, sp. nov.), 19. 茺花 (*W. canescens* (Wall.) Meisn.), 20. 羊眼子 (*W. ligustrina* Rehd.), 21. 丽江茺花 (*W. lichiangensis* W. W. Smith), 22. 隆子茺花 (*W. lungtzeensis* S. C. Huang), 23. 白马山茺花 (*W. baimashanensis* S. C. Huang, sp. nov.), 24. 短总序茺花 (*W. capitato-racemosa* S. C. Huang, sp. nov.).

### 18. 德钦茺花 新种 图 6

*Wikstroemia techinensis* S. C. Huang, sp. nov. Fig. 6

Species *W. gracilis* Hemsl. similis, sed foliis alternatis, floribus 2—4 ad apicem ramuli insertis.

Frutex 1.5 m altus. Gemmae subglobosae, albo-tomentosae. Ramuli hornotini tenues sparse pilosi, annotini fusci striati glabri. Folia alternata, membranacea, late elliptica vel obovata, 2—5 cm longa, 1—2.5 cm lata, apice rotundata vel obtusa vel emarginata, basi cuneata, supra viridia, subtus cinerascens, costa utrinque manifesta, nervis lateralibus tenuibus, subtus leviter elevatis, petiolo fere 1 mm longo. Pedunculus fere 5 mm longus. Flores 2—4 ad apicem ramuli emittentes. Perianthium viridulum, fere 1.2 cm longum, 8-nervi, extus pilosum, apice 4-lobatum, lobis oblongis apice paullo erosulis. Stamina 8, linearis, in seriebus 2 disposita, inferiora ad medium tubi perian-



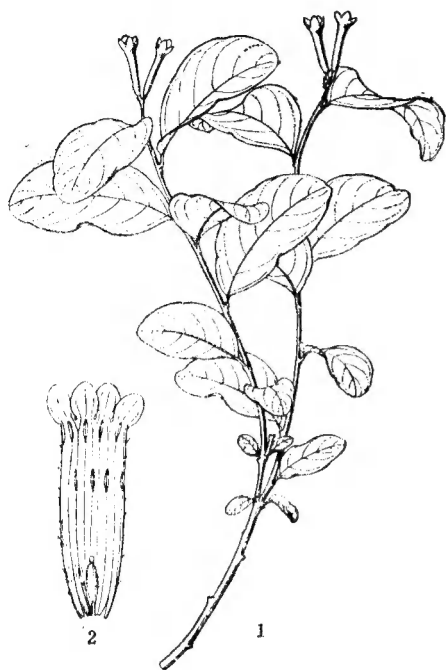


图6. 德钦堇花 *Wikstroemia longipaniculata* S.C. Huang 1.花枝; 2.花被展开,  $\times 2$ 。(李锡畴绘)

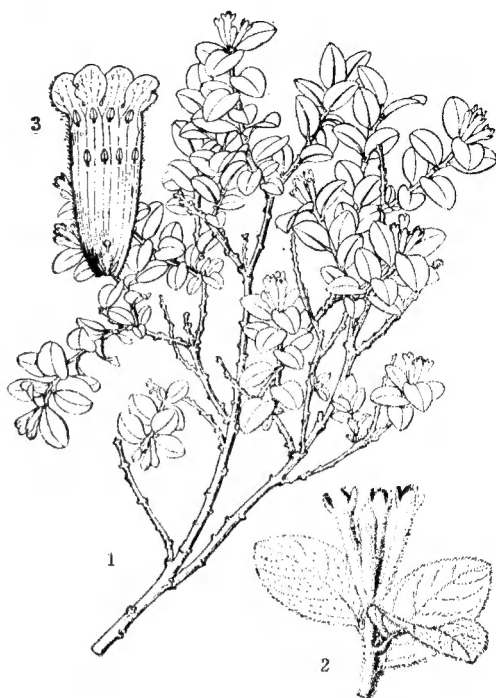


图7. 隆子堇花 *Wikstroemia lungtzeensis* S.C. Huang 1.花枝; 2.花序及叶,  $\times 3/2$ ; 3.花被展开,  $\times 5/2$ 。(李锡畴绘)

thii inserta. Ovarium clavatum ad apicem densius ceterum dense adpresseque pubescens, stipitatum, stylo brevi in pilo incluso, stigmate subgloboso. Disci squamae 2, lineares vel 1 latior ovario duplo brevior. Fructus non visus. Florent in aestata.

Yunnan: Deqen, alt. 3400 m, in silvis, 24 Jun. 1937, T. T. Yü 8720 (Typus, KUN).

云南: 德钦, 生于丛林中, 海拔3400米, 1937年6月24日, 俞德浚8720 (模式标本存昆明植物研究所标本室)

本种外形与纤细堇花 *W. gracilis* Hemsl. 相似, 唯叶互生, 花2—4朵聚生于枝顶而不同。

## 22. 隆子堇花 新种 图7

*Wikstroemia lungtzeensis* S. C. Huang, sp. nov. Fig. 7

Species affinis *W. baimashanensi* S. C. Huang, a qua differt tubo perianthii brevior fere 1.1 cm longo, foliis utrinque adpresse pubescentibus, disci squamis duabus.

Frutex 1—1.5 m altus. Gemmae globosae albo-tomentosae. Ramuli hornotini grisei, dense cinereo-pubescentes, annotini fusci glabrescentes, internodiis

brevibus. Folia alternata, brevi-petiolata, subrotundata vel oblonga, apice obtuse, mucronata, basi subrotundata vel late cuneata, utrinque adpresse pubescentia, nervis lateralibus tenuibus utroque 3—5. Flores 2—4 ad apicem ramuli inserti. Perianthium flavum, 1.1 cm longum, extus dense villosum, intus conspicue reticulatum, 4-lobatum, lobis subrotundatis 1.5 mm longis, apice erosus. Stamina 8, in seriebus 2 disposita, superiora ad faucem sed inferiora supra medium tubi perianthii inserta. Ovarium stipitatum, stipite 2—3 mm longo, dense villosus, stylo brevi, stigmate capitato. Disci squama interdum una et ad apicem biloba, interdum duae et separata, attamen latere squamella una instructa. Florent in Junio.

Xizang: Lhunze alt. 3600—3800 m, in declivitatibus montis aridis, 30 Jun. 1975, Qingzang Complement. Coll. Group 750416 (Typus, KUN).

西藏: 隆子, 生于干燥山坡, 海拔3600—3800米, 1975年6月30日, 青藏补点组 750416 (模式标本存昆明植物研究所标本室)

本种与白马山堇花 *Wikstroemia baimashanensis* S. C. Huang 相近, 唯花被管较短, 约1.1厘米, 叶两面均被平贴柔毛, 花盘鳞片2枚而不同。

### 23. 白马山堇花 新种 图 8

*Wikstroemia baimashanensis* S. C.

Huang, sp. nov. Fig. 8

Species *W. lichiangensi* W. W. Smith affinis, a qua differt floribus paucioribus tantum 2—4, simul florentibus, foliis utrinque glabris.

Frutex 0.8—1 m altus, ramulis hornotinis brunneis, sparse pubescentibus, biennibus fuscis, glabris vel subglabris. Folia alternata, membranacea, elliptica vel oblonga, 0.8—2 cm longa, 0.5—1.2 cm lata, ad apicem ramuli versus sensim increscentia, apice rotundata vel obtusa, basi late cuneata vel subrotundata, utrinque glabra, nervis lateralibus tenuibus utroque 2—3; petiolo brevi fere 1 mm longo. Flores 2—4 ad apicem ramuli inserti, simul florentes, pedicellis 1 mm longis. Perianthium flavum, membranaceum, circa 1.4 cm longum, extus sparse pubescens, intus glabrum,

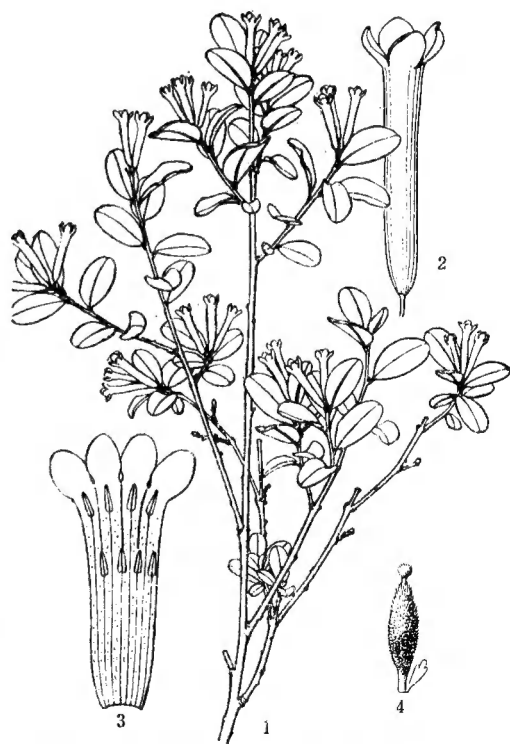


图8. 白马山堇花 *Wikstroemia baimashanensis* S. C. Huang 1.花枝; 2.花,  $\times 5/2$ ; 3.花被剖开,  $\times 5/2$ ; 4.雌蕊及花盘鳞片,  $\times 6$ 。(曾孝濂绘)

8-nervi, lobis 4, oblongis 2 mm longis apice rotundatis margine erosione conspicue reticulatis. Stamina 8, in seriebus 2 disposita, 4 supera ad faucem tubi perianthii, 4 infera ad medium tubi inserta. Ovarium stipitatum perianthio 7-plo brevius, pubescens, stylo brevi, stigmate globoso papillato. Disci squama 1, anguste oblonga, 3-lobata, lobo medio longiore. Fructus ignotus.

Yunnan: Deqen, alt. 2800 m, in pinetis, 9 Jun. 1976, Qingzang Complex Exped. 11793 (Typus, KUN).

云南: 德钦, 生于松林下, 海拔2800米, 1976年6月9日, 青藏科考队11793 (模式标本存昆明植物研究所标本室)

本种与丽江堇花 *Wikstroemia lichiangensis* W.W. Smith 相近, 唯花较少, 仅2—4朵, 同时开放, 叶两面无毛而不同。

#### 24. 短总序堇花 新种 图9

*Wikstroemia capitato-racemosa* S. C. Huang, sp. nov. Fig. 9

Species affinis *W. lichiangensi* W.W. Smith et *W. canescenti* (Wall.) Meisn., ab ambobus perianthii tubo brevi, 0.8—0.9 cm longo, in tempore florendi valde inaequilongo.

Frutex 0.5—2 m altus, ramosus, scoparius; ramulis hornotinis albo-tomentosus, annotinis cinereo-fuscis vel brunneis glabrescentibus. Gemmae subglobosae albo-tomentosae. Folia alternata, chartacea, lanceolata, ovato-lanceolata vel oblongo-elliptica, 1.5—3.5 cm longa, 0.5—1.5 cm lata, apice acuta, basi rotundata vel late cuneata, utrinque dense cineraceo-sericea, demum glabrescentia vel subglabra, nervis lateralibus utroque 4—7, subtus prominentibus, dense reticulatis; petioli 1—2 mm longi. Racemus abbreviatus, terminalis vel ad apicem ramuli axillaris, 5—10-florus, pedunculo 0.6—1.2 cm longo, interdum epedunculatus et foliolis 2 suffultus, pedicellis brevibus cum perianthio articulatis, flos ab articulo delapsus. Perianthium flavum 0.8—0.9 cm longum, in tempore florendi valde inaequilongum, extus cineraceo-pubescens, apice 4-lo-



图9. 短总序堇花 *Wikstroemia capitato-racemosa* S. C. Huang 1.花枝; 2.花被展开; 3.幼枝放大一部分; 4.叶背放大一部分。(戚穆绘)

batum, lobis oblongis 1—1.5 mm longis apice obtusis. Stamina 8, circa 1 mm longa, in seriebus 2 disposita, 4 supera ad faucem tubi perianthii, 4 infera supra medium tubi perianthii inserta. Ovarium sessile, ellipsoideum, 1.5—2 mm longum, sericeum, stylo brevi pubescenti, stigmatе globoso papillato. Disci squama 1, lineari-lanceolata, interdum oblonga vel quadranta, apice irregulariter dentata. Drupa sicca. Florent in autumnno.

Yunnan: Degen, alt. 3850 m, in declivitatibus montis, 12 Aug. 1937, T. T. Yü 9617 (Typus, KUN); ibid., T. T. Yü 10065, 10151, 10479; ibid., C. W. Wang 70333; ibid., K. M. Feng 6320.

Sichuan: Huidong Xian, 23 Jun. 1959, S. K. Wu 1825; Xiangcheng, 29 Jun. 1973, Sichuan Veg. Exped. 2812.

Xizang: Qamdo, alt. 3600 m, 3 Jun. 1973, Qingzang Complex Exped. 73-86; Chag'yab Xian, Qingzang Complex Exped. 12990, 13023; Zayu Xian (Tsa-wa-lung), Sept. 1935, C. W. Wang 66519.

云南: 德钦, 生于山坡, 海拔3850米, 1937年8月12日, 俞德浚9617 (模式标本, 存昆明植物研究所标本室); 同上地, 俞德浚10065, 10151, 10479; 同上地, 王启无70333; 同上地, 海拔2200米, 冯国楣6320.

四川: 会东, 1959年6月23日, 武素功1825; 乡城, 1973年6月29日, 四川植被调查队2812.

西藏: 昌都, 海拔3600米, 1973年6月3月, 青藏综考队73-86; 察隅 (察瓦龙), 1935年9月, 王启无66519.

本种与丽江茺花 *W. lichiangensis* W. W. Smith 及茺花 *W. canescens* (Wall.) Meisn. 相近, 唯花被管较短, 长0.8—0.9厘米, 开花时花被管长度相差很大.

## 系 2. 粗轴系 新系

Ser. 2. **Scytophyllae** S. C. Huang, ser. nov.

Inflorescentia spicata vel paniculato-spicata conferta, terminalis, initio contracta post demum elongata, rachidibus robustis; perianthium 5-raro 4-lobatum.

Typus seriei: *W. scytophylla* Diels

花序穗状或成圆锥状穗状花序, 顶生, 初时紧缩而后延长, 序轴粗壮; 花被 5 裂, 稀 4 裂.

系的模式种: 革叶茺花 *W. scytophylla* Diels

我国有 4 种: 25a. 细叶茺花 (*W. leptophylla* Smith var. *leptophylla*), 25b. 黑紫茺花 (*W. leptophylla* Smith var. *atroviolacea* Hand.-Mazz.), 26. 革叶茺花 (*W. scytophylla* Diels), 27. 澜沧茺花 (*W. delavayi* Lecte.), 28. 金丝桃茺花 (*W. lamatsoensis* Hamaya).

## 系 3. 腋序系 新系

Ser. 3. **Parviflorae** S. C. Huang, ser. nov,

Inflorescentiae axillares vel flores 1—2 ex axillis foliorum summorum pro-  
dientes, perianthium 4-raro 5-lobatum.

Typus seriei: *W. parviflora* S. C. Huang

花序腋生或 1—2 花生于枝条上部叶腋; 花被 4 裂稀 5 裂。

系的模式种: 小花堇花 *W. parviflora* S. C. Huang

我国有 3 种: 29. 茂功堇花 (*W. paxiana* H. Winkl.), 30. 小花堇花 (*W. parviflora* S. C. Huang, sp. nov.), 31. 匙叶堇花 (*W. cochlearifolia* S. C. Huang, sp. nov.),

### 30. 小花堇花 新种 图10

*Wikstroemia parviflora* S. C. Huang, sp. nov. Fig. 10

Species *W. cochlearifoliae* S. C. Huang affinis sed ramulis sparse pubescentibus, foliis lineari-lanceolatis, utrinque pubescentibus, disci squama 1 defert.

Frutex 0.2—0.4 m altus ramosus. Ramuli juveniles cinerei, pubescentes, in vetustate glabrescentes. Folia parva, alternata, lanceolata vel lineari-lanceolata, 0.4—1 cm longa, 1—2 mm lata, margine revoluta, utrinque pubescentia, interdum ea minuta elliptica fere 2.5 mm longa et 1 mm lata ad apicem ramulorum abbreviatorum aggregata. Flores parvi, flavo-virentes, 1—4 terminalis vel e foliorum summorum ramulorum lateralium brevium axillis orti. Perianthium 5 mm longum, extus pubescens, lobis 4, apice rotundatis. Stamina 8, in 2 seriebus, 4 supera ad faucem tubi perianthii, 4 infera supra medium tubi perianthii inserta. Ovarium obovoideum, supra medium pubescens, stylo brevi, stigmate capitato. Disci squama 1, gracilis. Drupa ovoidea, 3 mm alta, 1.5 mm in diametro perianthio persistenti cincta.

Gansu: Wen Xian, alt. 980 m, in fruticetis vel in declivitatibus montis aridis, 17 Aug. 1967, Tang Chang-lin 1718 (Typus, KUN).

甘肃: 文县, 生于旱山坡灌丛, 海拔980米, 1967年8月17日, 唐昌林1718 (模式标本

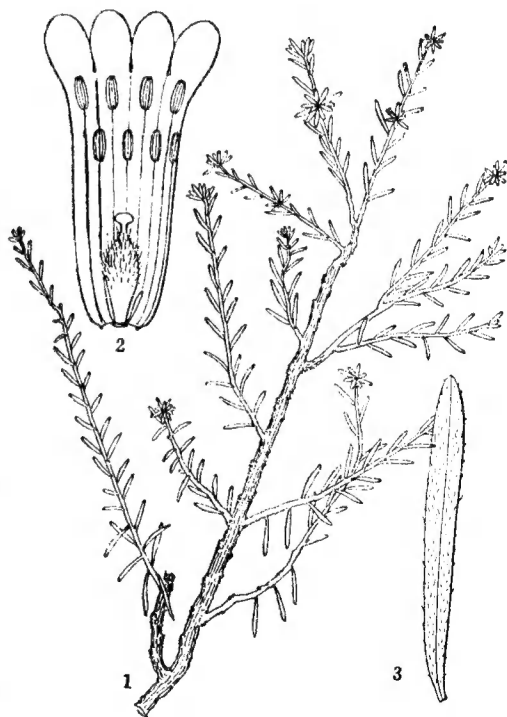


图10. 小花堇花 *Wikstroemia parviflora* S. C. Huang 1.花枝; 2.花被展开,  $\times 4$ ; 3.叶片放大,  $\times 4$ . (杨建昆绘)

存昆明植物研究所标本室)

本种与匙叶堇花 *Wikstroemia cochlearifolia* S. C. Huang 相近, 唯小枝毛被稀薄, 叶线状披针形, 两面均被柔毛, 花盘鳞片 1 枚而不同。

### 31. 匙叶堇花 新种 图11

*Wikstroemia cochlearifolia* S. C. Huang, sp. nov. Fig. 11

Species *W. pampanini* Rehd. affinis, a qua differt ramulis juvenalibus dense griseo-pubescentibus, foliis tantum subtus adpresse villosis, disci squamis 4, linearibus.

Frutex 0.5 m altus. Ramuli juveniles dense griseo-pubescentes, annotini nigricantes glabrescentes vel subglabri. Folia alternata, raro subopposita, elliptica vel oblanceolata-spathulata, 1—2 cm longa, 2—5 mm lata, apice acuta, basi angustata, supra glabra, subtus dense adpresse villosa, venis obscuris; petioli breves vel nuli. Inflorescentia capitata terminalis, vel flores unus ad plures ad apicem ramorum axillares vel ad apicem ramulorum lateralium brevium aggregati. Perianthium luteolum 8 mm longum, extus villosum, lobis 4, 2 majoribus, apice rotundatis. Stamina 8, in seriebus 2 disposita, 4 supera ad faucem tubi perianthii, 4 infera supra medium tubi perianthii inserta. Ovarium obconicum pubescens, 2 mm longum, stylo brevi in pilo incluso, stigmate globoso. Disci squamae 4 lineares, parvae. Fructus immaturus ellipsoideus in perianthio marcescente inclusus. Florent in autumnno.

Sichuan: Jiangyou Xian, alt. 1200 m, in thujetis, 19 Aug. 1930, F. T. Wang (Typus, KUN).

四川: 江油县, 生于崖柏林下, 海拔1200米, 1930年8月19日, 汪发缙22239 (模式标本存昆明植物研究所标本室)

本种与鄂北堇花 *Wikstroemia pampanini* Rehd. 相近似, 唯幼枝密被灰色柔毛, 叶仅在下面被平贴长柔毛, 花盘鳞片线形, 4 枚而不同。

#### 系4. 锥序系 新系

Ser. 4. *Haoianae* S. C. Huang, ser. nov.

Paniculae terminales vel axillares, densae vel laxae, vel raro e spicis ter-

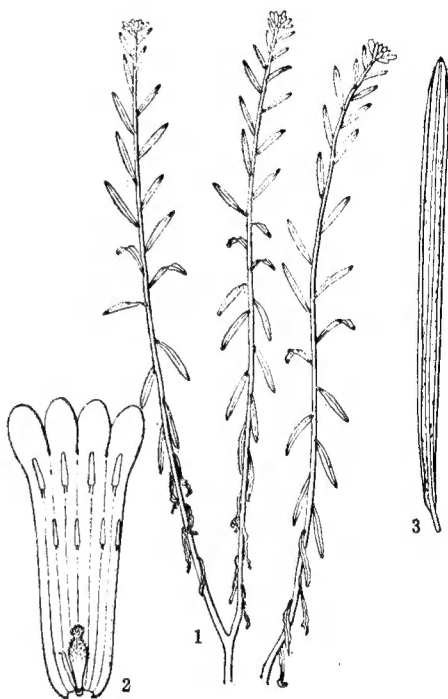


图11. 匙叶堇花 *Wikstroemia cochlearifolia* S. C. Huang 1.花枝; 2.花被展开,  $\times 5$ ; 3.叶片放大,  $\times 5$ 。(杨建昆绘)

minalibus ad apicem ramulorum compositae; perianthia 4-raro 5-lobata.

Typus seriei: *W. haoii* Domke

圆锥花序顶生或腋生, 紧密或疏松, 极少为顶生穗状花序而在侧枝顶端组成圆锥花序; 花被 4 裂, 少 5 裂。

系的模式种: 武都堇花 *W. haoii* Domke

我国有 7 种: 32. 河蒴堇花 (*W. chamaedaphne* Meisn.), 33. 轮叶堇花 (*W. stenophylla* E. Pritz. ex Diels), 34. 纤细堇花 (*W. gracilis* Hemsl.), 35. 武都堇花 (*W. haoii* Domke), 36. 鄂北堇花 (*W. pampanini* Rehd.), 37. 一把香 (*W. dolichantha* Diels), 38a. 多毛堇花 (*W. pilosa* Cheng var. *pilosa*), 38b. 绢毛堇花 (*W. pilosa* Cheng var. *kulingensis* (Domke) S. C. Huang).

### 38b. 绢毛堇花 新改级

***Wikstroemia pilosa* Cheng var. *kulingensis* (Domke) S. C. Huang, grad. nov.**—*Wikstroemia kulingensis* Domke in Notizbl. Bot. Gart. Berlin 13: 388. 1936—*W. sericea* Domke in Notizbl. Bot. Gart. Berlin 11: 356. 1932, non Christoph.; Chun in Sunyats. 4: 184. 1940—*W. canescens* auct. non Meisn.; Hemsl. in Journ. Linn. Soc. Bot. 26: 397. 1894.

狼毒属 *Stellera* (J. G. Gmel.) L.

### 黄花甘遂 新变型

***Stellera chamaejasme* L. f. *chrysantha* S. C. Huang, f. nov.**

A f. *chamaejasma* recedit perianthio luteo.

Yunnan: Zhaotong, H. T. Tsai 50926 (Typus. KUN); Jianshui, H. T. Tsai 53002; Shiping, H. T. Tsai 53390; Dali, C. W. Wang 63455, 63512; R. C. Cheng 22786; Lijiang, C. W. Wang 71649; T. T. Yü 8002, 11006; R. C. Cheng 20439, 20440, 22210, 30017, 30104, 30881; Jianchuan, R. C. Cheng 23089; Weixi, C. W. Wang 63781, 64385; R. C. Cheng 4592; Zhongdian, T. T. Yü 11640, 12631; K. M. Feng 578, 1484; Deqen, T. T. Yü 8443, 9610; Ninglang, T. T. Yü 5311; Luquan, P. Y. Mao 1391 A; Kunming, C. W. Wang 63000, K. M. Feng 48.

Sichuan: Muli, T. T. Yü 6237; Jiulong, T. T. Yü 6954. Guizhou: Weining, Bijie Exped. 204. Xizang: Markam, Qingzang Complex Exped. 11977.

与原变型不同在于花被黄色。

云南: 昭通, 蔡希陶 50926 (模式标本存昆明植物研究所标本室); 建水, 蔡希陶 53002; 新平, 蔡希陶 53390; 大理, 王启无 63455, 63512; 秦仁昌 22786; 丽江, 王启无 71649; 俞德浚 8002, 11006; 秦仁昌 20439, 20440, 22210, 30017, 30104, 30881; 剑川, 秦仁昌 23089; 维西, 王启无 63781, 64385; 秦仁昌 4592; 中甸, 俞德浚 11640, 12631; 冯国楣 578, 1484; 德钦, 俞德浚 8443, 9610; 宁蒗, 俞德浚 5311; 禄劝, 毛品一 1391 A; 昆明, 王启无 63000; 冯国楣 48.

四川: 木里, 俞德浚 6237; 九龙, 俞德浚 6954. 贵州: 威宁, 毕节队 204. 西藏: 芒康, 青藏综考队 11977.